



MANIPUR VIOLENCE

Emergency Response Report

23rd July, 2023

SUMMARY

Title - Manipur Violence Response Report, 2023

Location - 7 districts (Imphal East, Imphal West, Bishnupur, Kakching, Thoubal, Kangpokpi and Churachandpur) of Manipur

Project Started - 9th May 2023

Report Duration - 9th May to 22nd July, 2023

Overall objective - Reducing the health vulnerabilities of violence affected people through humanitarian responses and health care services in relief camps of 7 districts of Manipur

Medical Teams - 4 Medical Response Teams deployed in the project operation area

Stakeholders

- Government of Manipur
- District Administration of Imphal East, Imphal West, Bishnupur, Kakching, Thoubal, Kangpokpi and Churachandpur
- National Health Mission
- District Health Society
- CSR Partner, HCL Foundation

Key Results & Achievements

Liaising

- Improved coordination among government and non-government stakeholders with multiple meetings at state and district level
- Coordinated with District Health Society for health response and logistics support.

Human Resource

- Deployed and oriented 4 Medical teams comprising of Doctors, Nursing Staff, Paramedic, Pharmacist, Data Entry Operators, etc
- Oriented on response approaches and project implementation in violence prone situations

Health Camps

- Conducted 95 health camps in 7 districts of Manipur
- Improved health access to 3890 patients by the medical team in 7 selected districts of Manipur

Districts	Number of Health Camps	Patient Count
Imphal Valley (Imphal East, Imphal West, Kakching, Thoubal, and Bishnupur)	67	2800
Kangpokpi	25	1006
Churachanpur	3	84
Grand Total	95	3890

- Inclusion of 60.4 % females and 39.6% males, 34% children below 5 years of age & adolescents, 55.3% adults and 10.70% older adults in health camps
- In NCD screening, approx. 3.54% screened for Diabetes and 47.78% for hypertension
- Participated in 6 Village Health Sanitation and Nutrition Day (VHND) to attend to maternal and child health care needs and provide services



INTRODUCTION

Manipur, a northeastern state in India, boasts a diverse populace of 35 distinct communities, each with its own unique lifestyles, dialects, and cultures. The Meitei community, primarily Hindus, reside in the Imphal valley and comprise the majority (53%) of the non-tribal population, while the Nagas and Kukis, predominantly Christians, account for 40% of the state's population and inhabit the hill districts. However, these communities have a history of ancient ethnic fault lines.

For the past two decades, the Meitei community has been demanding Scheduled Tribe status to access reserved quotas in government jobs and other benefits. In April, the Manipur High Court directed the state government to promptly decide on the ST status petitions for the Meitei community. However, the tribals, who have held the ST category status for an extended period, opposed this decision on the grounds that the Meitei community is more socially affluent, educated, powerful in economic parameters and has greater political representation in the state assembly.

The situation turned violent on May 3, 2023, when the All Tribal Students Union of Manipur (ATSUM) called for protests against the inclusion of the Meitei community in the ST category. Clashes between these communities erupted during the protest in Churachandpur and escalated into violent clashes in the following days. As law and order collapsed in the state, the Centre invoked Article 355 to safeguard the state against internal disturbances and external aggression.

The ongoing humanitarian crisis for the past nearly 3 months in Manipur is posing a critical challenge for relief agencies due to the scale of the problem. More than 150 people have died and thousands have been subjected to violence. A total 52,599 internally displaced persons are taking shelter in relief camps in Manipur. Relief camps are scattered in various districts - 31 in Imphal West, 35 in Imphal East, 10 in Thoubal, 35 in Kakching, 53 in Bishnupur, 50 in Kangpokpi, 1 in Senapati, 4 in Jiribam, 15 in Ukhrul, 6 in Kamjong, 7 in Tengnoupal, and 107 in Churachandpur. In addition, 12600 people have fled to Mizoram and are in camps, while about 6000 people are seeking refuge in Assam, Nagaland and Meghalaya. As most highways are blocked due to community led blockades, transportation of relief materials by air has become critical.



NEED ASSESSMENT BY THE DFY TEAM

DFY team reached Manipur by the first week of May 2023 and conducted rapid needs assessment and engaged in discussions with the State Government's Health department. DFY has been operating in Manipur since 2021 and had managed a COVID Care Centre at NIT Imphal, and also successfully administered over 3,45,000 COVID vaccination which also included some of the current conflict-affected districts of Manipur. As a result, DFY has established a strong presence in Manipur and maintains a positive relationship with the health department.

Doctors For You conducted a rapid situation assessment in the relief camps.

- Damages to houses and Displacement of people
- High fear and tension among communities
- Psychological trauma and mental health
- Issues of rehabilitation in temporary Shelter, arrangement of lighting, food items, clothes, etc
- Special care for Pregnant women, Children, Older adults, and differently-abled people
- Cramped due to lack of space in shelter/camps
- Safe drinking water, sanitation and hygiene, and other management concerns
- Maintaining the supply of essential commodities in case of blockades/curfew
- Disrupted communication - internet services, rail, and road
- Security concerns
- Education of children and job/ livelihood affected
- Safety, security, and privacy concerns
- Identifying the cluster in need of relief measures
- The situation is still grim in the worst-conflict affected districts



DOCTORS FOR YOU PROPOSED HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE

HEALTH CAMPS

- Health Camps in flood hit districts
- Free Health Check Ups
- NCD Screening (Hypertension, diabetes, etc)
- Free Medicines
- Doctors consultations

NUTRITION KITS

- Family Food Packets/Rahat Kits comprising of ready to use eatable items such as Grams, Biscuits, Jaggery, Peanuts, Rice flakes, Puff rice, etc) or
- Dry Ration Kits
- Nutrition supplements for pregnant women and children under 5 years

MATERNAL & CHILD CARE

- Antenatal health services
- Post natal health services
- Healthcare to children below 5 years of age

WASH KITS

- Comprising of Bucket, Mug, Bleaching Powder, Chlorine Tablets, Soap, Detergent, Toothpaste, Tooth Brush, Antiseptics, Bandage, Sanitisers, etc

HOSPITAL CAPACITY BUILDING

- Critical medical supplies to the government hospitals/health care center as requested by the government

SHELTER KITS

- Tarpaulin sheet, Blanket, Bedsheets, Torch, Candle, Match box, Mosquito Net, Mosquito Coil, etc

MENTAL HEALTH

- Counselling by the counsellors using offline or online or helpline number

DIGNITY KITS

- Especially for Women comprising of Sanitary Pads, Marking Cloth/Towels, etc

PEACE BUILDING EFFORTS

- Close coordination and peace talk between representative of communities
- Awareness and sensitization on peace building and harmony

PROGRAM SUPPORT

- Logistics, Human Resources, technical support, capital and infrastructure support, etc

ONGOING RELIEF RESPONSE

HEALTH CARE SERVICES

We have started our mobile medical health camps from 19th of May 2023.

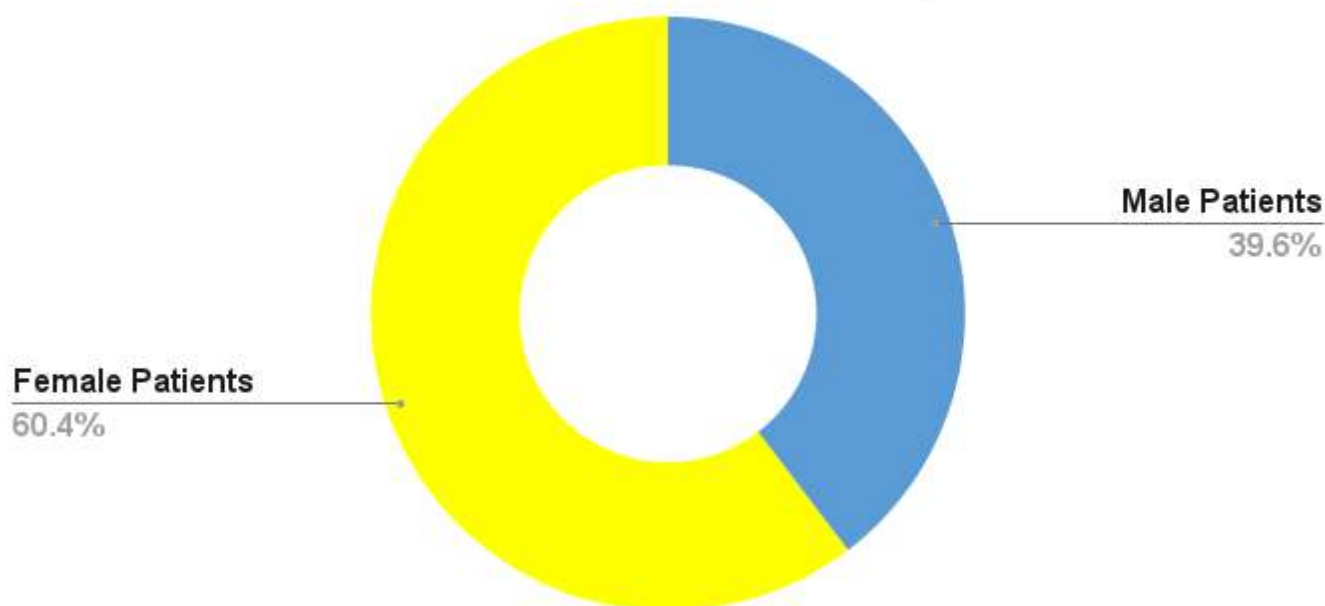
- Deployment of 4 Rapid Response/Quick Reaction Medical Team
- Conducting Medical Health Camps in selected districts
- Free medicines and consultations
- Providing care to Anti Hypertensive and Diabetic patients
- Awareness and mobilization on health, hygiene, WASH provision and adopting appropriate health & hygiene measures, etc

As of now, we have successfully conducted 95 camps, benefiting a total of 3890 individuals including 510 children below 5 years of age in the following districts: Imphal East and West, Kangpokpi, Thoubal, Bishnupur, Kakching, and Churachanpur. A significant focus of our intervention is on women and children to ensure that they receive essential healthcare services: including basic anti-natal care services, services for children below 5 years of age, services for NCD patients including diabetic and hypertension, elderly, and differently abled person. Participated in 6 VHND (Village Health Sanitation and Nutrition Day) sessions to ensure continuation of the essential maternal and child health care services.

HEALTH CAMPS DETAILS

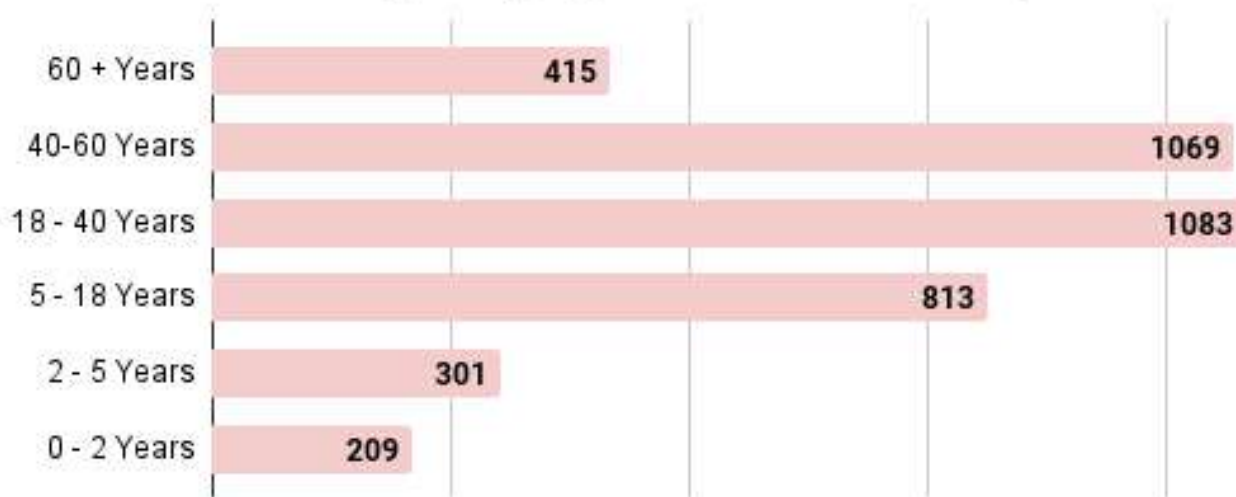
Districts	Number of Health Camps	Cumulative Patient Count		
		Total	Male	Female
Imphal Valley (Imphal East, Imphal West, Kakching, Thoubal, and Bishnupur)	67	2800	1116	1674
Kangpokpi	25	1006	386	619
Churachanpur	3	84	36	48
Grand Total	95	3890	1538	2341

Gender Inclusion in Health Camps



Districts	Total Patients	60 + Years	40-60 Years	18 - 40 Years	5 - 18 Years	2 - 5 Years	0 - 2 Years
Imphal Valley (Imphal East, Imphal West, Kakching, Thoubal, and Bishnupur)	2800	320	824	801	548	199	108
Kangpokpi	1006	86	229	261	238	95	97
Churachanpur	84	9	16	21	27	7	4
Grand Total	3890	415	1069	1083	813	301	209

Age segregation in health camps



DISTRICT - IMPHAL

S. No	Date	District	Places	Cumulative Patient Count		
				Total	Male	Female
1	19-May-23	Imphal West	Phayeng Relief camp	46	18	28
2	23-May-23	Bishnupur	Sunu Siphai and Kumbi Relief camp	85	27	58
3	24-May-23	Imphal East	Khundrakpam Relief Camp	55	25	30
4	25-May-23	Thoubal	Yambem High School and Nongpok Keithel manbi Relief camp	96	62	34
5	26-May-23	Imphal East	Nongbram Mayai Leikai	70	22	48
6	27-May-23	Thoubal	TT Hall and khangabok relief camp	74	22	52
7	30-May-23	Imphal East	Leirongthel Pitra	74	30	44
8	31-May-23	Thoubal	Lamding High school Relief camp	69	29	40
9	1-Jun-23	Thoubal	YVA Relief camp Wangjing	55	22	33
10	2-Jun-23	Imphal East	Khurai Sajor Leikai Relief camp & Angom Leikai Relief Camp,	71	35	36
11	5-Jun-23	Kakching	Wangoo Ahalup Mayai Leikai Relief Camp	51	24	27
12	6-Jun-23	Imphal East	Sawongbung Birmangol College Relief Camp	47	13	34
13	7-Jun-23	Imphal East	Sagolmang Relief Camp	54	24	30
14	8-Jun-23	Imphal West	UFO Middle South H/Q Relief Camp	47	15	32
15	9-Jun-23	Imphal West	Sekmai Relief Camp	36	14	22
16	10-Jun-23	Bishnupur	Oinam Govt. Higher Secondary School Relief Camp	44	14	30
17	12-Jun-23	Bishnupur	Thangjing UPH Relief Camp	33	12	21
18	13-Jun-23	Imphal East	Ideal Girl College Relief Camp	59	21	38
19	15-Jun-23	Thoubal	Athokpam Makha Upper Primary School Relief Camp	26	11	15
20	16-Jun-23	Kakching	Kongoi Community Hall Relief Camp	36	6	30
21	17-Jun-23	Thoubal	Junior High School Relief Camp	25	12	13
22	19-Jun-23	Kakching	Keirak High School Relief Camp	42	20	22
23	20-Jun-23	Thoubal	Tekcham Mamang Leikai Relief Camp	31	16	15
24	21-Jun-23	Thoubal	Kodompokpi sport complex relief camp	34	18	16
25	22-Jun-23	Kakching	Hiyanglam Girl's High School Relief Camp	37	14	23
26	23-Jun-23	Imphal East	Naorem Birhari College	21	13	8
27	23-Jun-23	Imphal West	Khunman Lampak Youth Hostel	22	7	15
28	24-Jun-23	Imphal East	Ideal Girl College Relief Camp	37	15	22
29	24-Jun-23	Imphal East	Manipur Dance College Relief Camp	23	7	16
30	26-Jun-23	Imphal East	Wangkhei High School	19	7	12

DISTRICT - IMPHAL

S. No	Date	District	Places	Cumulative Patient Count		
				Total	Male	Female
31	26-Jun-23		Khuman Lampak Youth Hostel ii	15	6	9
32	27-Jun-23	Imphal East	Khundrakpam Relief Camp	30	13	17
33	27-Jun-23	Bishnupur	Utlou SAI Complex Relief Camp	34	13	21
34	28-Jun-23	Imphal West	Gulab Higher Secondary School, Mekola Bazar	45	21	24
35	28-Jun-23	Kakching	Chairen High School, Wangoo	31	12	19
36	30-Jun-23	Imphal East	Andro Schedule Caste Girls Hostel	26	13	13
37	30-Jun-23	Imphal East	Rising Youth Club, Angtha	23	6	17
38	1-Jul-23	Imphal East	Ramananda High School	15	5	10
39	1-Jul-23	Imphal East	RBSDC Haraorou	37	9	28
40	3-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Moirang College Block A	37	13	24
41	4-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Moirang College Block B	70	37	33
42	5-Jul-23	Imphal East	NB College	45	17	28
43	6-Jul-23	Thoubal	Lamding High school Relief camp	44	20	24
44	7-Jul-23	Imphal East	Ideal Girl College Relief Camp	16	4	12
45	7-Jul-23	Imphal East	Wangkhei High School	25	7	18
46	8-Jul-23	Imphal East	Yambem PHC Quarter	35	10	25
47	10-Jul-23	Imphal West	Khuman Lampak Youth Hostel	11	2	9
48	10-Jul-23	Imphal West	BJP Relief Camp Youth Hostel	29	11	18
49	11-Jul-23	Imphal East	Achanbigei Awang	31	17	14
50	11-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Mangolnganbi College	59	26	33
51	12-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Tera Khongsangbi Salai Community Hall	50	23	27
52	13-Jul-23	Imphal East	UFO Relief Camp, Uyungpok	28	9	19
53	13-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Phubala High School	36	11	25
54	14-Jul-23	Kakching	Wabagai Public School	34	8	26
55	14-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Leimaram S.C Girl High School	43	20	23
56	15-Jul-23	Imphal East	Khurai Ward.no 3 Relief Camp	21	3	18
57	15-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Leimaram High School	40	15	25
58	17-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Bishnupur Apunba Tengbang	65	35	30
59	18-Jul-23	Thoubal	Lamding Relief camp	31	14	17
60	18-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Moirang Block A Relief Camp	45	21	24
61	19-Jul-23	Kakching	Keirak High School Relief Camp	37	13	24
62	19-Jul-23	Bishnupur	Thanga Relief Camp	44	20	24
63	20-Jul-23	Kakching	Sanatombi High School Relief Camp	37	16	21
64	20-Jul-23	Imphal West	Mekola Relief Camp	47	26	21
65	21-Jul-23	Imphal East	Dance College Relief Camp	32	15	17
66	21-Jul-23	Imphal West	Phayeng Relief Camp	51	15	26
67	22-Jul-23	Imphal East	Yaingangpokpi Relief Camp	82	15	67
			Total	2800	1116	1674

DISTRICT - KANGPOKPI

S. No	Date	District	Places	Cumulative Patient Count		
				Total	Male	Female
1	16-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Keithelmanbi High School	45	15	30
2	17-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	HM Higher Secondary School	28	10	18
3	19-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Haipi Relief Centre	28	14	14
4	20-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Mandap Relief Camp	28	14	14
5	21-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	S. Molnom Relief Camp	35	18	17
6	22-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Modal High School	63	30	33
7	23-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Ngahmun Relief Centre	25	10	15
8	24-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Kholjang Relief Camp	29	14	15
9	26-Jun-23	Kangpokpi	Hembung Relief Camp	30	8	22
10	3-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Saikul Relief Camp	45	15	26
11	4-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Mandop Relief Camp	45	16	33
12	5-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	T Gamnom Relief Camp	36	13	23
13	6-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Langkhong Relief Camp	43	13	29
14	8-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Lhungthing Relief Camp	39	18	21
15	9-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Danglen Relief CAMP	38	11	27
16	10-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Saikho Relief Camp	51	20	31
17	11-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Pangjang Relief Camp	43	15	28
18	13-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	lchaigojang Relief Camp	53	23	30
19	14-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Nungka Relief Camp	37	11	26
20	16-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Makokching Relief Camp	40	17	23
21	17-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Bunglung Relief Camp	46	14	32
22	19-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Saikul Relief Camp	39	15	24
23	20-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Thangkanphai Relief Camp	45	20	25
24	21-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Tuinomjang Relief Camp	42	13	29
25	22-Jul-23	Kangpokpi	Yangnoi Relief Camp	53	19	34
			Total	1006	386	619

DISTRICT - CHURACHANDPUR

S. No	Date	District	Places	Cumulative Patient Count		
				Total	Male	Female
1	12-Jul-23	Churachandpur	Youngs Relief Camp	28	12	16
2	13-Jul-23	Churachandpur	Geljang Relief Camp	30	10	20
3	14-Jul-23	Churachandpur	T. Champhai Relief Camp	26	14	12
			Total	84	36	48

SPECIAL INTERVENTION

Districts	Special Intervention		
	Diabetes Screening	Hypertension screening	Village Health Sanitation and Nutrition Day
Imphal Valley (Imphal East, Imphal West, Kakching, Thoubal, and Bishnupur)	138	1395	2
Kangpokpi	-	461	2
Churachanpur	-	-	2
Grand Total	138	1859	6



HEALTH CAMPS - RELIEF RESPONSE

7

Districts

95

Health Camps

3890

Patient Attended

60.40%

Female Patients

39.60%

Male Patients

10.70%

Elderly Patients

13.10%

Children (0-5 Yrs)

20.90%

Patients (5-18 Yrs)

55.30%

Patients (18-60 Yrs)

IN CONCLUSION

- Partnered with Government and Non-government stakeholders
- Held multiple meetings with District authorities for smooth implementation of the project
- Pre-assessment and need-based survey
- Health camps conducted in locations suggested by the Government
- 95 health camps conducted in selected 7 districts
- 3890 patients are screened for NCDs and other diseases in relief camps
- Data cross-referenced and verified by the District Authorities
- Need is still to support communities with nutrition kits, WASH provisions, mental health care services, peace building measures, hospital capacity building with critical medical supplies, etc.



SUPPORTING PARTNERS

DISTRICT HEALTH SOCIETY (DHS)

HCLFoundation

ANNEXURE











